# THE ACADEMY OF VOCAL ARTS

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2020 AND 2019



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# **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

Board of Directors The Academy of Vocal Arts Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

# **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of The Academy of Vocal Arts (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

# Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

# Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



# Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of The Academy of Vocal Arts as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

# Change in Accounting Principles

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, management has adopted Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)* and ASU 2018-08, *Clarifying the Scope and Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to these matters.

# **Report on Supplementary Information**

# Other Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The schedules of beneficial interest in perpetual trust assets and net assets and the schedules of beneficial interest in perpetual trust activities are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

# Disclaimer of Opinion on Supplementary Schedules of Activities – Operating Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplementary information presented in schedules of activities – operating, which is the responsibility of management, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Clifton Larson Allen LLP

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Plymouth Meeting, Pennsylvania September 9, 2020

# THE ACADEMY OF VOCAL ARTS STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION JUNE 30, 2020 AND 2019

ASSETS		2020		2019
CURRENT ASSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	530,295	\$	246,679
Grants Receivable	Ŧ	65,000	Ŧ	35,000
Pledges Receivable		212,000		30,633
Other Receivables		2,304		2,148
Prepaid Expenses and Deposits		79,948		13,422
Total Current Assets		889,547		327,882
				05 000
GRANT RECEIVABLE		-		35,000
INVESTMENTS		29,217,061		29,364,083
		29,217,001		29,304,003
BENEFICIAL INTERESTS IN TRUSTS		8,040,285		8,053,157
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT				
Land		448,000		448,000
Buildings		2,533,690		2,533,690
Buildings Improvements		4,774,032		4,771,760
Leasehold Improvements		14,679		14,679
Equipment		912,985		909,977
Furniture and Fixtures		209,501		209,501
Total Property and Equipment		8,892,887		8,887,607
Less: Accumulated Depreciation		(4,184,562)		(3,932,196)
Net Property and Equipment		4,708,325		4,955,411

Total Assets

<u>\$ 42,855,218</u> <u>\$ 42,735,533</u>

# THE ACADEMY OF VOCAL ARTS STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2020 AND 2019

	2020	2019
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Payroll Withholdings and Benefits Payable	\$ 14,460	\$ 15,484
Accrued Expenses	13,618	34,604
PPP Loan Payable, Mid Penn Bank	388,000	-
Deferred Income	19,776	38,534
Current Portion of Capital Lease Obligations	15,603	14,440
Current Portion of Gift Annuities Payable	390	390
Current Portion of Mortgage Payable	179,688	168,456
Total Current Liabilities	631,535	271,908
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES		
Capital Lease Obligations, Net of Current Portion	39,763	55,366
Gift Annuities Payable, Net of Current Portion	2,780	3,170
Mortgage Payable, Net	2,872,326	3,048,008
Total Long-Term Liabilities	2,914,869	3,106,544
Total Liabilities	3,546,404	3,378,452
NET ASSETS		
Without Donor Restrictions:		
Board Designated - School Endowment	7,510,936	7,556,085
Board Designated - Ruth Rudolph Scholarship	256,753	253,381
Board Designated - Adele Hebb Guest Conductor/Director Fund	110,759	106,187
Board Designated - Building Reserve	48,210	48,210
Board Designated - South Jersey Opera Fellowship	44,518	42,680
Board Designated - Gigi Capobianco Fund	62,494	59,914
Total Board Designated	8,033,670	8,066,457
Undesignated	7,332,558	7,696,460
Total Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions	15,366,228	15,762,917
Total Net Assets With Donor Restrictions	23,942,586	23,594,164
Total Net Assets	39,308,814	39,357,081
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 42,855,218	<u>\$ 42,735,533</u>

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

### THE ACADEMY OF VOCAL ARTS STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2020 AND 2019

	2020			2019			
	Without Donor	With Donor		Without Donor	With Donor		
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total	
REVENUES, GAINS, AND OTHER SUPPORT							
Operating Activities:							
Contributions and Grants	\$ 2,182,851	\$ 265,000	\$ 2,447,851	\$ 2,298,198	\$ 70,000	\$ 2,368,198	
Investment Income	1,400,000	-	1,400,000	1,428,000	-	1,428,000	
Theatre/School Related Revenue	237,766	-	237,766	319,829	-	319,829	
Total Operating Activities	3,820,617	265,000	4,085,617	4,046,027	70,000	4,116,027	
Other Activities:							
Contributions	-	170,206	170,206	-	210,728	210,728	
Change in Value of Beneficial Interests in Trusts	-	(12,872)	(12,872)	-	116,347	116,347	
Unrealized and Realized Gains (Losses)							
on Investments, Net	(137,985)	(16,337)	(154,322)	75,380	237,564	312,944	
Other Investment Income	469	-	469	687	-	687	
Total Other Activities	(137,516)	140,997	3,481	76,067	564,639	640,706	
Subtotal	3,683,101	405,997	4,089,098	4,122,094	634,639	4,756,733	
NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM RESTRICTIONS	57,575	(57,575)		161,939	(161,939)		
Total Revenues, Gains, and Other Support	3,740,676	348,422	4,089,098	4,284,033	472,700	4,756,733	
EXPENSES							
Operating Activities	3,863,281	-	3,863,281	4,156,629	-	4,156,629	
Depreciation	274,084		274,084	278,045		278,045	
Total Expenses	4,137,365		4,137,365	4,434,674		4,434,674	
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	(396,689)	348,422	(48,267)	(150,641)	472,700	322,059	
Net Assets - Beginning of Year	15,762,917	23,594,164	39,357,081	15,913,558	23,121,464	39,035,022	
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	\$ 15,366,228	\$ 23,942,586	\$ 39,308,814	\$ 15,762,917	\$ 23,594,164	\$ 39,357,081	

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

# THE ACADEMY OF VOCAL ARTS STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2020 AND 2019

	2020		2019	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Change in Net Assets	\$	(48,267)	\$	322,059
Adjustments to Reconcile Change in Net Assets to				
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:				
Depreciation		274,084		278,045
Amortization of Debt Issuance Costs		4,005		4,005
Donation of Artwork		-		(1,600)
Unrealized and Realized (Gains) Losses on Investments, Net		154,322		(312,944)
Change in Value of Beneficial Interests in Trusts		12,872		(116,347)
Contributions for Endowment with Donor Restrictions		(170,206)		(210,728)
(Increase) Decrease in Assets:				
Grants Receivable		5,000		(65,500)
Pledges Receivable		(181,367)		104,851
Other Receivables		(156)		9,731
Prepaid Expenses and Deposits		(66,526)		1,523
Increase (Decrease) in Liabilities:				
Payroll Withholdings and Benefits Payable		(1,024)		(2,653)
Accrued Expenses		(20,986)		13,689
Deferred Income		(18,758)		(5,630)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities		(57,007)		18,501
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Purchase of Investments		(3,362,765)		(1,550,426)
Proceeds from Sale of Investments		3,355,465		1,486,818
Purchase of Property and Equipment		(26,998)		(1,397)
Net Cash Used by Investing Activities		(34,298)		(65,005)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Proceeds from PPP Loan		388,000		-
Payments for Equipment through Capital Lease Obligations		(14,440)		(11,169)
Payments of Gift Annuities		(390)		(25,328)
Repayments of Mortgage		(168,455)		(171,902)
Contributions for Endowment with Donor Restrictions		170,206		210,728
Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities		374,921		2,329
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		283,616		(44,175)
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year		246,679		290,854
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF YEAR	\$	530,295	\$	246,679

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

# THE ACADEMY OF VOCAL ARTS STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (CONTINUED) YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2020 AND 2019

SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION Interest Paid During the Year	 2020	 2019
	\$ 121,567	\$ 116,204
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF NONCASH INVESTING AND FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
In-Kind Artwork Contribution	\$ 	\$ 1,600
Purchase of Equipment through Capital Lease Obligations Less: Value of Like-Kind Exchange for Capital Lease Purchases	\$ -	\$ 50,063 (12,561)
Financing through Capital Lease Obligations	-	(57,020)
Less: Trade-In Value of Prior Capital Lease Obligations	 -	 19,518
Total	\$ -	\$ -

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Nature of Operations

The Academy of Vocal Arts (AVA), located in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, is a nonprofit organization devoting its resources to the training of exceptionally talented opera singers. AVA's revenue comes primarily from contributions and grants, investment income, and receipts from performances.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### **Financial Statement Presentation**

AVA is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions. AVA also reports its financial position on a classified basis to enhance the readers understanding of current and noncurrent assets and obligations.

Net assets without donor restrictions are net assets not subject to donor-imposed stipulations. Net assets without donor restrictions may be designated for specific purposes by action of the board of directors. Net assets with donor restrictions are those contributions which have been limited by donors to a specific time period or purpose or have been restricted by donors to be maintained in perpetuity.

Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor-imposed stipulation or by law. Expirations of donor-imposed restrictions (i.e., the donor-stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed), are reported as net assets released from restrictions and reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions. Revenue with donor-imposed restrictions received and released in the same year is reported as an increase in net assets without donor restrictions.

#### **Contributions**

Contributions, including unconditional promises to give, are recognized as revenue in the period received. Contributions with donor-imposed restrictions received and released in the same year are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions. All other contributions with donor-imposed restrictions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. If a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions.

# NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### Theatre/School Related Revenue

Theatre/School related revenue consists of ticket sales for opera performances, concerts, and recitals along with other school related fees and events. Ticket sales may be reflected as deferred revenue if a performance is cancelled or not attended and a patron prefers to keep the credit available for a future performance. Subscription ticket sales at the end of a fiscal year for the subsequent fiscal year are recorded as deferred revenue when sold and recognized as revenue in the subsequent year when the performances occur.

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents includes all monies in banks and highly liquid investments with maturity dates of less than three months.

#### **Receivables**

Other receivables represent amounts to be reimbursed to AVA. Grants and pledges receivable represent unconditional promises to contribute funds to AVA. If determined necessary, an allowance for uncollectible receivables is provided based on management's judgment using historical information. When all collection efforts have been exhausted, the accounts are written off. At June 30, 2020 and 2019, no allowance against receivables was deemed necessary.

#### **Investments**

Investments are stated at fair value. Investments in stocks and mutual funds are valued using dealer or exchange quoted market prices. Shares of mutual funds are valued at the net asset value of shares held by AVA at year-end. Short-term investments in money market funds and temporarily invested cash equivalents categorized within investments are valued at cost, which approximates fair value.

Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risk. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the value of investment securities could occur in the near-term and such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of financial position. Realized and unrealized investment gains and losses are determined by comparison of the average cost to proceeds at the time of disposal or fair value at the financial statement date. Realized and unrealized gains and losses and other investment income are reflected in the statements of activities.

### NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### Fair Value Measurements

AVA measures fair value using a three-level hierarchy for fair value measurements based upon the transparency of inputs to the valuation of an asset or liability. Inputs may be observable or unobservable and refer broadly to the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability. Observable inputs reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability based on market data obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity. Unobservable inputs reflect the reporting entity's own assumptions about the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability developed based on the best information available in the circumstances. The fair value hierarchy consists of three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value as follows:

*Level 1* – Inputs that utilize quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that AVA has the ability to access.

*Level 2* – Inputs that include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets and inputs that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the financial instrument. Fair values for these instruments are estimated using pricing models, quoted prices of securities with similar characteristics, or discounted cash flows.

*Level 3* – Inputs that are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability, which are typically based on an entity's own assumptions, as there is little, if any, related market activity.

#### **Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act**

The Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) provides guidance on the classification of endowment fund net assets for states that have enacted versions of the UPMIFA, and enhances disclosures for endowment funds. Because UPMIFA has not become law in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, possible reclassifications of net assets are not required to be made. Disclosure of prevailing law in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania has been included in Note 8.

#### Beneficial Interests in Trusts

AVA has been named as the beneficiary in two types of trusts. One of the trusts is entitled the "Trust Created Under Agreement by The Academy of Vocal Arts" (Warden Trust). Supplementary information on this Trust accompanies these financial statements beginning on page 24. The second type of trust is a charitable remainder trust. The beneficial interest in these three charitable remainder trusts is reported at fair value, with the change in fair value reported as an increase or decrease in net assets with donor restrictions.

#### Property and Equipment and Depreciation

Property and equipment are carried at cost. The policy of AVA is to capitalize any asset in excess of \$1,000 with a useful life that extends beyond one year. Depreciation is provided over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets on a straight-line basis. Maintenance and repairs are charged to expense as incurred and major renewals and betterments are capitalized.

# NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### **Income Taxes**

AVA is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. AVA follows the income tax standard for uncertain tax positions. This application of the standard has no effect on AVA's financial statements. AVA's Form 990 return for the year ended June 30, 2014 was audited by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). The result of the audit was the IRS accepted the return as filed and AVA continues to qualify for exemption from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

# **Change in Accounting Principles**

As of July 1, 2019, AVA adopted the accounting guidance in FASB ASU 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)*. The core principle of Topic 606 is that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. To achieve that core principle, an entity should apply the following steps: (1) identify the contract(s) with a customer, (2) identify the performance obligations in the contract, (3) determine the transaction price, (4) allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract, and (5) recognize revenue when (or as) the entity satisfies a performance obligation.

As of July 1, 2019, AVA adopted the accounting guidance in FASB ASU 2018-08, *Clarifying the Scope and Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made.* The new guidance is intended to clarify and improve accounting guidance for contributions received and contributions made. The amendments in this ASU should assist entities in (1) evaluating whether transactions should be accounted for as contributions (nonreciprocal transactions) or as exchange (reciprocal) transactions subject to other guidance and (2) determining whether a contribution is conditional.

The financial statements reflect the application of these principles for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. No cumulative-effect adjustment to net assets was recorded because the adoption did not significantly impact AVA's previously reported revenue.

# **Risks and Uncertainties**

The Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) has recently affected global markets, supply chains, employees, and communities. Specific to AVA, COVID-19 may impact its fiscal year 2021 operations and financial results including contributions, grants, investments, special events, and box office. Management believes AVA is taking appropriate actions to mitigate any negative impact; however, the full impact of COVID-19 is unknown and not reasonably estimated as of June 30, 2020.

# Subsequent Events

In preparing these financial statements, AVA has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through September 9, 2020, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

# NOTE 2 AVAILABLE RESOURCES AND LIQUIDITY

AVA regularly monitors liquidity required to meet its operating needs and commitments, while also striving to maximize the investment of available funds. For purposes of analyzing resources available to meet general expenditures over the next year, AVA considers all expenditures related to its ongoing activities of teaching, coaching, and performing operas. In addition to financial assets available to meet general expenditures collecting sufficient revenue to cover general expenditures not covered by donor-restricted resources.

As of June 30, the following financial assets could readily be made available within one year of the statement of financial position date to meet general expenditures:

	 2020	 2019
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 430,295	\$ 146,649
Grants and Pledges Receivable	277,000	65,633
Distributions from Beneficial Interest in Trust for Use		
Over Next Year	394,000	385,000
Distributions from Endowment for Use Over Next Year	1,153,000	1,398,000
Investments Not Encumbered by Donor nor		
Board Restrictions	 5,696,415	 5,960,518
Total	\$ 7,950,710	\$ 7,955,800

# NOTE 3 CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

Cash and cash equivalents potentially subject AVA to a concentration of credit risk. The balances are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to certain limits. At times, cash in bank deposit accounts may exceed FDIC insurable limits.

### NOTE 4 GRANTS AND PLEDGES RECEIVABLE

Grants and pledges that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at their net realizable value.

As of June 30, grants and pledges receivable consisted of:

	 2020	 2019
Total Grants and Pledges Receivable	\$ 277,000	\$ 100,633

Grants and pledges receivable at June 30, 2020 are expected to be collected in future years as follows:

Less than One Year	\$	277,000
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#### NOTE 5 INVESTMENTS

Investments are composed of the following at June 30:

	2020			
		Cost	Fair Value	
Investments:				
Equity Mutual Funds	\$	13,409,969	\$ 20,249,218	
Fixed Income Mutual Funds		8,532,611	8,967,843	
Total	\$	21,942,580	\$ 29,217,061	
	2019			
		Cost	Fair Value	
Investments:				
Equity Mutual Funds	\$	13,415,151	\$ 20,668,458	
Fixed Income Mutual Funds		8,669,209	8,695,625	
Total				

The investments of AVA are subject to a formal investment policy which is monitored for compliance by the investment committee and managed by external investment managers and compared to certain relevant indices. The primary investment objective for the endowment is to preserve the long-term, real (inflation-adjusted) purchasing power of assets while providing a relatively predictable and growing stream of annual distributions in support of the current operations of AVA.

All net capital gains, both unrealized and realized, earned from investments with and without donor restrictions, are allocated prorata among the individual funds within the net asset balances.

#### NOTE 6 BENEFICIAL INTERESTS IN TRUSTS

AVA has been named as the beneficiary in two types of trusts. As long as it is in existence, AVA is the sole income beneficiary under a Trust Fund created for its benefit in 1949. Given the nature of the promises, as well as the inability to compute the present value of the perpetual income stream from the Trust, the beneficial interest has been recorded on the statements of financial position at the fair value of the Trust's assets and classified as net assets with donor restrictions. The fluctuation in the fair value of the Trust from year-to-year is included in the statements of activities for the net assets with donor restrictions. The Trust Fund consists entirely of marketable equity mutual funds, fixed income mutual funds, and temporary cash investments. At June 30, 2020 and 2019, fair value of this trust is \$7,970,914 and \$7,979,133, respectively.

The second type of beneficial interest is in three charitable remainder trusts whereby upon the death of the beneficiary, AVA will receive a principal distribution without donor restrictions. The value amount of this beneficial interest is calculated based on the present value of projected principal at the anticipated date of distribution and amounts to \$69,371 and \$74,024 at June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

### NOTE 6 BENEFICIAL INTERESTS IN TRUSTS (CONTINUED)

Due to the level of risk associated with the underlying investments included in the Trusts, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the value of the Beneficial Interests in Trusts could occur in the near-term and could affect the amounts reported in the statements of financial position. The underlying investments in these trusts are comprised of marketable equity securities, mutual funds, and temporary cash investments.

### NOTE 7 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

AVA uses fair value measurements to record fair value adjustments to certain assets and to determine fair value disclosures. For additional information on how AVA values all other assets refer to Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies.

		2020				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Investments:						
Equity Mutual Funds	\$20,249,218	\$-	\$-	\$20,249,218		
Fixed Income Mutual Funds	8,967,843	-	-	8,967,843		
Beneficial Interests in Trusts *	7,970,914		69,371	8,040,285		
Total	\$37,187,975	\$ -	\$ 69,371	\$37,257,346		
		20	)19			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Investments:						
Equity Mutual Funds	\$ 20,668,458	\$-	\$-	\$20,668,458		
Fixed Income Mutual Funds	8,695,625	-	-	8,695,625		
Beneficial Interests in Trusts *	7,979,133		74,024	8,053,157		
Total	\$37,343,216	\$-	\$ 74,024	\$37,417,240		

Assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30 are:

\* See description of composition of assets in Note 6.

### NOTE 7 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

The following table provides a summary of changes in fair value of AVA's Level 3 financial assets (see Note 1, Fair Value Measurements) for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019:

	2020	
	Beneficial	
	Interests	
	in Trusts	
Balance - July 1, 2019	\$ 74,024	1
Change in Value of Trusts	(4,653	3)
Balance - June 30, 2020	\$ 69,371	
	2019	
	Beneficial	
	Interests	
	in Trusts	
Balance - July 1, 2018	\$ 69,716	3
Change in Value of Trusts	4,308	3
Balance - June 30, 2019	\$ 74,024	1

# NOTE 8 ENDOWMENT NET ASSETS

AVA's board has responsibility for all endowment funds, and administers them through the president, chief financial officer, and treasurer, with advice and oversight by the investment committee. The investment objectives, policies, and guidelines are intended to govern the overall management of AVA's endowment and related assets. The investment committee will review them at least annually for continued appropriateness and will report any changes to the board.

The primary investment objective for the endowment is to preserve the long-term, real (inflation-adjusted) purchasing power of assets while providing a relatively predictable and growing stream of annual distributions in support of the current operations of AVA. AVA uses "the total return" concept (i.e., current income plus appreciation, whether realized or unrealized) and current market value, in tracking its investment performance, evaluating its managers, and calculating its spending formula. Distributions from the endowment funds shall be limited to the amount permitted under the spending rule policy for the endowment funds established by the board of directors. In addition, AVA is guided in its total return policy by Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Act 141, which dictates the amount of allowable distributions to be made from a donor-restricted endowment. Under Pennsylvania statute, the board of directors of AVA has the opportunity in each fiscal year to elect to include as income without donor restrictions between 2% and 7% return of the three-year average of the fair market value of AVA's investments with donor restrictions.

#### NOTE 8 ENDOWMENT NET ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Distributions were made in accordance with the spending policy. For the year ended June 30, 2020, the board of directors approved a spending rate of 5.0% and AVA received approximately 5.0% and 5.25%, based on the past three-year average of the investments, during the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

In June 2012, AVA entered into an investment advisory agreement. Advisory fees amounted to \$33,863 and \$33,664 for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

A summary of the endowment activity by net asset class for the years ended June 30 is as follows:

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment Net Assets - June 30, 2018	\$ 14,052,114	\$ 14,859,187	\$ 28,911,301
Investment Return: Investment Income	355,015	358,469	713,484
Realized and Unrealized Gains, Net of Expenses	548,537	558,561	1,107,098
Total Investment Return	903,552	917,030	1,820,582
Fellowship and Giargiari Prize Contributions	38,125	197,904	236,029
Fellowship Disbursements	(46,150)	(232,825)	(278,975)
Music Director Chair, Vice President, and			
Giargiari Prize Disbursements	(112,800)	(130,500)	(243,300)
Net Contributions/Other Disbursements	(139,378)	87,824	(51,554)
Distributions of Endowment Income	(716,698)	(313,302)	(1,030,000)
Endowment Net Assets - June 30, 2019	13,978,765	15,385,318	29,364,083
Investment Return: Investment Income	331,476	361,373	692,849
Realized and Unrealized Gains,			
Net of Expenses Total Investment Return	258,013 589,489	<u>297,116</u> 658,489	<u>555,129</u> 1,247,978
	569,469	050,409	1,247,970
Fellowship and Giargiari Prize Contributions	34,250	170,206	204,456
Fellowship Disbursements	(39,200)	(222,800)	(262,000)
Music Director Chair, Vice President, and Giargiari Prize Disbursements	(30,000)	(130,500)	(160,500)
Net Other Disbursements	(161,956)	-	(161,956)
Distributions of Endowment Income	(693,474)	(321,526)	(1,015,000)
Endowment Net Assets - June 30, 2020	\$ 13,677,874	\$ 15,539,187	\$ 29,217,061

#### NOTE 9 GIFT ANNUITIES PAYABLE

AVA has received several gifts from individuals under charitable gift annuity programs, resulting in obligations to various beneficiaries under the contracts. The gift annuity contracts use IRS life expectancy tables and discount rates ranging from 1.8% to 5.6% and are payable per agreements. AVA had a Pooled Income Fund which returned the earned income to a donor over the donor's remaining life. This fund was dissolved during the year with two of the three remaining participants agreeing to contribute their remaining interests to AVA and the third participant receiving a distribution for her remaining interest.

### NOTE 10 PAYCHECK PROTECTION PROGRAM LOAN

On April 13, 2020, AVA received loan proceeds in the amount of \$388,000 under the Paycheck Protection Program (PPP). The PPP, established as part of the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES Act), provides for loans to qualifying businesses for amounts up to two and a half times the average monthly payroll expense of the qualifying business. The loan is forgivable if the borrower uses the loan proceeds for eligible expenses, including payroll, benefits, mortgage interest, rent, and utilities, and maintains its payroll levels.

AVA used the proceeds for purposes consistent with the PPP and believes its use of the loan proceeds will meet the conditions for forgiveness of the loan. Any portion of the loan which may not be forgiven would be payable over two years at an interest rate of 1%, with a deferral of payments for the first six months.

# NOTE 11 MORTGAGE PAYABLE

On December 4, 2013, AVA secured a commercial mortgage in the amount of \$4,080,000 with a fixed interest rate of 3.5% for a term of 7½ years over a 20-year amortization period. Loan costs of \$30,041 associated with this mortgage are being amortized on a straight-line basis over 7½ years. Amortization of debt issuance costs was \$4,005 for each of the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, and is included as a component of mortgage interest expense. Interest expense on this mortgage, including amortization, was \$115,927 and \$121,286 for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

A summary of the mortgage payable consists of the following:

	 2020	 2019
Mortgage Payable	\$ 3,055,686	\$ 3,224,141
Less: Unamortized Debt Issuance Costs	 3,672	 7,677
Total Mortgage Payable, Net of Unamortized		
Debt Issuance Costs	3,052,014	3,216,464
Less: Current Portion	 179,688	 168,456
Total Mortgage Payable, Net of Current Portion	\$ 2,872,326	\$ 3,048,008

# NOTE 11 MORTGAGE PAYABLE (CONTINUED)

Scheduled principal payments on long-term mortgage payable are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	 Amount		
2021	\$ 179,688		
2022	 2,875,998		
Mortgage Payable	\$ 3,055,686		

# NOTE 12 EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLAN

AVA maintains a qualified contribution plan under Section 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code. The plan provides for a salary reduction election, discretionary employer matching, and a discretionary contribution for eligible participants. Effective July 1, 2014, the vesting provisions and provisions for classes of employees were amended. Eligible employees are now defined as employees who normally work 20 hours or more per week. Eligible employees who participate in the plan are entitled to 100% of any employer matching up to the first 5% of employee contributions. Participants in the plan prior to the July 1, 2014 amendment remain 100% vested in the matching contributions. New participants after June 30, 2014 become vested in the matching contributions based on years of service starting with 20% for one year of service and increasing in 20% increments until a participant is fully vested after five years of service. AVA's contributions to the plan amounted to \$65,656 and \$58,942 for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

# NOTE 13 OPERATING LEASE

AVA rents storage space under an operating lease agreement for \$2,264 per month. The rent for the storage space is subject to 2.5% annual increases through the lease term. As of June 30, 2020, future minimum lease payments are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	 Amount		
2021	\$ 27,762		
2022	28,427		
2023	29,108		
2024	29,806		
2025	30,521		
Thereafter	 2,548		
Total	\$ 148,172		

Rental expense was approximately \$29,500 and \$28,400 for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

### NOTE 14 CAPITAL LEASES

During March 2019, AVA traded in previous capital lease equipment at a monthly rate of \$1,598 and entered into a new capital lease agreement for copiers and printers at a monthly rate of \$1,667, with the first three months free. During May 2017, AVA traded in previous capital lease equipment at a monthly rate of \$349 and entered into a new capital lease agreement for a printer copier at a monthly rate of \$417. The term for both lease agreements is 60 months and the assets are being depreciated over the lives of the leases.

The following is an analysis of the leased equipment under capital leases included in equipment on the statements of financial position at June 30:

	 2020	2019		
Printers/Copiers and Related Equipment Costs	\$ 75,715	\$	75,715	
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	 30,795		16,251	
Total Equipment Under Capital Leases	\$ 44,920	\$	59,464	

The following is a schedule by years of future minimum lease payments under capital leases together with the present value of the net minimum lease payments as of June 30, 2020:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	Amount	
2021	\$	25,008
2022		24,591
2023		20,004
2024		15,003
Total Minimum Lease Payments		84,606
Less: Executory Costs		21,645
Net Minimum Lease Payments		62,961
Less: Imputed Interest		7,595
Present Value of Net Minimum Lease Payments	\$	55,366

Depreciation expense related to the assets under capital leases is included in the statements of activities for 2020 and 2019 and amounts to \$14,544 and \$12,173, respectively.

# NOTE 15 FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

Certain costs have been allocated using management's estimates among the program and supporting activities benefited. Payroll and benefits are allocated based on estimates of time and effort. Office expense includes allocated costs based on users of computer services. Other expense includes specific fundraising events and development expenses which are directly allocated to fundraising.

# NOTE 15 FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES (CONTINUED)

The schedules below present expenses by both their nature and function as follows for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively:

	Program	Management and General	Fund- Raising	Supporting Subtotal	2020 Total
Payroll and Benefits Office Academy Building	\$ 1,505,710 46,584 59,349 279,576	\$ 439,042 133,008 -	\$ 324,537 26,170 -	\$ 763,579 159,178 - -	\$ 2,269,289 205,762 59,349 279,576
Marketing/Recruitment Production Expenses Other Depreciation	124,559 489,140 286,807 274,084	- - - -	- - 148,799 -	- - 148,799 -	124,559 489,140 435,606 274,084
2020 Total Expenses by Function	\$ 3,065,809	\$ 572,050	\$ 499,506	\$ 1,071,556	\$ 4,137,365
	Program	Management and General	Fund- Raising	Supporting Subtotal	2019 Total
Payroll and Benefits Office Academy Building Marketing/Recruitment Production Expenses Other Depreciation	\$ 1,241,776 58,246 59,383 267,957 143,321 769,274 310,131 278,045	\$ 475,482 180,993 - - - - - - -	\$ 338,134 31,172 - - - 280,760	\$ 813,616 212,165 - - - 280,760	\$ 2,055,392 270,411 59,383 267,957 143,321 769,274 590,891 278,045
2019 Total Expenses by Function	\$ 3,128,133	\$ 656,475	\$ 650,066	\$ 1,306,541	\$ 4,434,674

# NOTE 16 NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions as of June 30 are restricted for the following purposes:

	 2020		2019	
Subject to Expenditure for Specified Purpose: Student Aid Fund Elizabeth M. Strine Fund for Piano Excellence Bryan Hymel Special Project Fund Total Net Assets with Donor Restrictions - Expenditure for Specified Purpose	\$ 2,856 8,595 40,000 51,451	\$	5,366 14,210 40,000 59,576	
Subject to the Passage of Time: Operations Campaign Giving and Pledges Bequest Foundation Pledges Charitable Remainder Trusts Annual Fellowships Total Net Assets with Donor Restrictions - Passage of Time	 6,900 - 200,000 100,000 69,371 4,763 381,034		6,900 13,500 - 70,000 74,024 5,713 170,137	

# NOTE 16 NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS (CONTINUED)

	2020			2019
Subject to the Spending Policy and Appropriation:	¢		¢	0.044.055
School Endowment Fund	\$	5,978,915	\$	6,014,855
Adele Warden Paxson Fellowship Alumni Challenge		119,025 11,489		118,617 11,015
Ann B. Ritt Fellowship		118,747		118,350
Anne P. Addicks Comprehensive		110,747		110,000
Scholarship/Fellowship		473,937		474,634
Anne P. Addicks German Study		108,194		102,259
Ariel G. Loewy Fellowship		119,557		119,127
Bill Schuman Voice Chair		79,751		74,304
Bryan Hymel Comprehensive Scholarship/Fellowship		378,530		378,957
Bryan Hymel Travel Fund		113,823		109,125
Bucks County Opera Association Fellowship		127,733		127,308
Cecile K. Dalton Memorial Fund		66,435		65,651
Celia Mones Rudolph Fellowship		119,564		119,134
Charlotte Watts Fellowship		119,626		119,193
Christel Nyheim Fellowship		142,091		141,808
Claire Boasi Fellowship		102,153		-
Cornell MacNeil Fellowship		300,513		300,326
David A. and Helen P. Horn Fellowship		127,885		127,601
David Poleri Fellowship		300,514		300,351
Edward Costa Dolbey Fellowship		134,024		133,682
Isenberg Family Foundation Fellowship		124,294		123,962
Eve Nyheim Fellowship		141,954		141,677
Franca Warden Fellowship		64,175		60,694
Francis J. Palamara Fellowship		121,554		121,237
Gordon K. Greenfield Fellowship		143,801		143,447
James Morris Fellowship		124,284		124,002
James Pease Fellowship		300,514		300,346
Jeannine B. Cowles Fellowship		356,338		355,683
Jeannine B. Cowles Music Director Chair		2,711,925		2,722,400
Jeffrey Kneebone Fellowship		300,514		300,351
John Nyheim Fellowship Kannath and Diana Ahl Italian Study		142,022		141,742
Kenneth and Diane Ahl Italian Study Leonard Warren Fellowship		52,899 300,516		20,516 300,255
Main Line Opera Association Fellowship		69,762		44,533
Parkinson Memorial Fund		69,932		69,004
Peggy MacLaren Ulrich Comprehensive		00,002		00,004
Scholarship/Fellowship		409,100		409,765
Placido Domingo Fellowship		125,980		125,628
Robert Merrill Fellowship		126,858		126,518
Robert Weede Fellowship		300,520		300,484
Ruth Ann Swenson Fellowship		122,281		121,934
Sally Paxson Davis Fellowship		123,544		123,292
Susan Schwartz Myers Fellowship		158,267		146,152
William A. Loeb Fellowship		105,647		105,399
Warden Trust		7,970,914		7,979,133
Total Net Assets with Donor Restrictions -				
Spending Policy and Appropriation		23,510,101		23,364,451
Total Net Assets with Donor Restrictions	\$	23,942,586	\$	23,594,164

### THE ACADEMY OF VOCAL ARTS SCHEDULES OF ACTIVITIES—OPERATING (UNAUDITED) YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2020 AND 2019 (SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

	 2020		2019	
SCHEDULE OF OPERATING SUPPORT AND REVENUE				
Contributions, General	\$ 866,868	\$	729,526	
Corporate and Foundation Grants	298,326		218,093	
Net Assets (Gifts Received in Prior Years)				
Released from Restrictions for Operations	44,075		134,689	
Government Grants	40,745		40,323	
Bequests	158,250		203,431	
Fellowships	261,050		275,450	
Jeannine B Cowles Music Director Chair	125,000		125,000	
Vice President, Global and Artistic Outreach Distribution	30,000		112,800	
Investment Income:	205 000		200.000	
Warden Trust	385,000		398,000	
Endowment Motorea Bracedo	890,000		905,000	
Mortgage Proceeds	125,000		125,000	
Other Investment Income	469		687	
Box Office Receipts	166,208		227,836	
Gala Receipts	279,078		419,627	
Bucks County Opera Association	30,370		36,895	
Main Line Opera Association	22,915		35,979	
Worldwide Ambassadors Council	7,290		14,950	
Opening Night Celebration	58,325		54,326	
Audition Fees	17,588		17,483	
Concert Bureau	34,345		44,630	
Special Events Miscellaneous	19,625		29,880	
Total Operating Support and Revenue	 4,634 3,865,161		<u>31,798</u> 4,181,403	
	5,005,101		4,101,405	
SCHEDULE OF OPERATING EXPENSES				
Payroll and Benefits:				
Administrative Salaries	365,334		372,990	
Educational Salaries	496,183		483,572	
Production Salaries	644,417		480,083	
Fundraising Salaries	277,391		284,298	
Marketing Salaries	71,615		64,365	
Payroll Taxes	142,149		128,568	
Health Insurance	206,544		182,574	
Retirement Plan	 65,656		58,942	
Total Payroll and Benefits	2,269,289		2,055,392	
Office:				
Supplies and Expenses	18,102		15,291	
Entertainment and Board Meetings	30,083		22,813	
Staff Development	1,972		1,288	
Directors and Officers Insurance	7,347		7,347	
Audit/Professional Fees	43,971		100,508	
Interest on Capital Leases	4,796		2,880	
Computer Services	59,976		80,620	
Tessitura Services	28,690		28,550	
Telephone	 10,825		11,114	
Total Office Expenses	205,762		270,411	
Academy:				
Faculty and Coaches Fees	38,448		42,322	
Supplies and Expenses	1,001		974	
Library	563		1,948	
Piano Tuning and Repairs	9,535		5,145	
Recruitment and Auditions	1,225		282	
Accreditation and Memberships	3,187		2,987	
Work Study Disbursements	 5,390		5,725	
Total Academy Expenses	59,349		59,383	

### THE ACADEMY OF VOCAL ARTS SCHEDULES OF ACTIVITIES—OPERATING (UNAUDITED) (CONTINUED) YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2020 AND 2019 (SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

	2020	2019	
Building:	<b>*</b>	• • • • • • •	
Insurance		\$ 36,049	
Mortgage Interest - 1916 Spruce Street	115,927	121,286	
Local Taxes and Assessments	730	1,605	
Custodial Fees	45,000	45,000	
Repairs and Maintenance	40,690	21,381	
Utilities	35,547	38,102	
Household Supplies and Expenses	3,493	4,534	
Total Building Expenses	279,576	267,957	
Marketing/Recruitment:			
Website	980	919	
Publicity	14,091	13,311	
Printing, Postage, and Promotion	86,443	109,641	
Broadcasts	12,650	19,450	
Branding Video	10,395	-	
Total Marketing/Recruitment	124,559	143,321	
Production Expenses:			
Contracted Fees	85,060	148,225	
Stage Director Expenses	1,541	5,930	
Costumes	24,268	42,649	
Set Design, Construction, Transportation, and Storage	55,435	91,416	
Lighting Design and Expenses	8,420	25,522	
Props, Make-Up, and Wigs	7,477	14,967	
Orchestra	211,677	308,001	
Stage Hands	613	3,289	
Theater Rentals and Opera Expenses Music and Instrument Rentals	32,093	56,800	
	9,318	9,036	
Box Office Fees and Expenses	18,593	17,459	
Concert Bureau	34,645	45,980	
Total Production Expenses	489,140	769,274	
Other:			
Student Fellowships	262,000	278,975	
Student Grants	2,510	-	
Gala Expenses	64,056	162,115	
Bucks County Opera Association	13,970	20,742	
Main Line Opera Association	9,017	17,294	
Worldwide Ambassadors Council	500	11,706	
Opening Night Celebration	27,838	26,619	
Friends of AVA Expenses	13,974	9,703	
Special Events	8,323	21,453	
Fund Raising Expenses	33,418	42,284	
Total Other Expenses	435,606	590,891	
Total Operating Expenses	3,863,281	4,156,629	
Excess of Operating Support			
and Revenue Over Operating Expenses	\$ 1,880	\$ 24,774	

### THE ACADEMY OF VOCAL ARTS SCHEDULES OF BENEFICIAL INTEREST IN PERPETUAL TRUST ASSETS AND NET ASSETS JUNE 30, 2020 AND 2019 (SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

	2020			2019
ASSETS	٠	0.040	<b>^</b>	F 000
Cash Investments:	\$	3,042	\$	5,330
Equity Mutual Funds	:	5,723,627		5,622,296
Fixed Income Mutual Funds		2,244,245		2,351,507
Total Assets	\$	7,970,914	\$	7,979,133
NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS - WARDEN TRUST	\$	7,970,914	\$	7,979,133

### THE ACADEMY OF VOCAL ARTS SCHEDULES OF BENEFICIAL INTEREST IN PERPETUAL TRUST ACTIVITIES YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2020 AND 2019 (SEE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT)

	2020		2019	
Investment Income	\$	192,647	\$	196,488
Unrealized and Realized Gains on Investments		197,648		326,729
Total Revenue		390,295		523,217
Trust Expenses		13,514		13,178
Distributions to The Academy of Vocal Arts		385,000		398,000
Total Expenses		398,514		411,178
Change in Net Assets		(8,219)		112,039
Net Assets With Donor Restrictions - Warden Trust - Beginning of Year		7,979,133		7,867,094
Net Assets With Donor Restrictions - Warden Trust - End of Year	\$	7,970,914	\$	7,979,133

